THE HON'BLE SRI JUSTICE L.NARASIMHA REDDY

W.P.No.25441 of 2005

Date:30.11.2005

National Aided Upper Primary School

--------PETITIONER

The Government of A.P.

---------RESPONDENTS

ORDER:

The petitioner-school is a private Educational Institution admitted to grant-in-aid. Substantial number of posts in it, are admitted to grant-in-aid. In the recent past, the Government has undertaken the process of rationalization, for the purpose of identifying the surplus posts, if any, in aided schools, and to transfer the posts together with the incumbents against the existing vacancies of aided teachers of identical category in the same District. Such a process has been the subject matter of the orders passed in various Writ petitions and Writ appeals.

The District Educational Officer, Guntur, the fourth respondent herein, issued proceedings, dated 19.11.2005, stating that one post in the category of Secondary Grade Teacher has been identified as surplus in the petitioner-school, and consequential orders have been passed transferring the concerned teachers to other Schools. The petitioner challenges the said proceedings.

Sri N.Subba Rao, the learned counsel for the petitioner, submits that the Government prescribed a detailed procedure to be followed in the matter of rationalization, through its order in G.O.Ms.No.103, dated 05.08.2005, and that though 30th September of the previous year was to be treated as the basis for ascertaining the strength for this purpose, the respondents have not followed the same. He has also placed reliance upon G.O.Ms.No.1, dated 01.01.1994, in this regard. It was also pointed out that the authorities concerned did not

undertake the process of verification properly.

The learned Government Pleader for School Education, who has taken notice at the stage of admission, submits that the process of rationalization was undertaken strictly in accordance with the procedure prescribed under various Government Orders as well as the Judgments rendered by this Court. He contends that being a pure question of fact, it cannot be canvassed before this Court. He further urges that a right of appeal is provided for under Section 89 of the Andhra Pradesh Education Act, 1982 (for short 'the Act'), and that the petitioner can avail the same.

Through the impugned proceedings, the third respondent treated one post in the category of Secondary Grade Teacher in the petitioner-school as surplus and had issued the consequential orders. The process of rationalization has been taken up by respondents 1 to 3 with a semblance of vigour to ensure that the Government funds are not wasted, where the posts are not required, and fresh appointments be not made, where the vacancies exist. No exception can be taken to such an exercise. In fact a Division Bench of this Court exhorted the respondents to undertake this exercise within a stipulated time.

Respondents 1 to 3 were under obligation to ensure that the guidelines stipulated by them for this purpose are scrupulously followed. Any deviation, in this regard, would have its own impact on the functioning of the Schools. The question as to whether the strength of students existing in the petitioner-school was ascertained, in accordance with the guidelines contained in G.O.Ms.No.103, dated 05.08.2005 and G.O.Ms.No.1, dated 01.01.1994, cannot be adjudicated by this Court. Section 89 of the Act provides for an appeal against the orders passed by the different authorities. The order passed by the District Educational Officer is appealable to the Commissioner and Director of School Education, the second respondent herein. The interests of the petitioner can be protected by directing the maintenance of *status quo* for some time.

For the foregoing reasons, the Writ Petition is disposed of, leaving it open to the petitioner to prefer an appeal under Section 89 of the Act before the second respondent, narrating its grievances, within a period of one week from today. *Status quo* obtaining as on today shall be maintained, for a period of three weeks. The second respondent shall examine the matter and in case, the appeal is not disposed of within a period of two weeks from the date of presentation of the same, he shall

pass appropriate orders to protect the interests of the petitioner, till the disposal of the appeal. There shall be no order as to costs.

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30.11.2005

kdl